

## The Global Pandemic

*Unprecedented economic disruption is met with an unprecedented policy response. CRE should hold up relatively well.*

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### Unprecedented Economic Shutdown

- Current job losses are an intentional transfer of payroll from private to public sector – in the short term, incomes are more important than unemployment
- Traditional econometric models are less valuable in this environment; probable economic paths are dependent on science and policy-driven outcomes; fat tail risk
- Economic Dislocation= f(Duration, Diffusion, Depth)
  - Duration is the top concern...and will impact diffusion and depth...which impacts the ability to restart/rebuild the economy
  - Any plan to open the economy back up will likely be in stages...predicated on aggressive testing, therapeutics, vaccine

### Extraordinary Policy Response

- Goal is to support incomes and limit sector spillovers
- FED's "QE unlimited" is a firebreak preventing negative feedback loops with the real economy
- More stimulus is needed to support HHs and Businesses...base case expectation is for "whatever-it-takes" policy

### Capital Markets and CRE

- Commercial real estate is unlikely to fully reprice based on credit spreads...low leverage, liquidity, and expectations of temporary (vs permanent) impact on NOI
- Values may erode based on short-term rent declines (though appraisers slow to react)
- Longer term, relatively stable cash flows make real estate more favored asset class
- Hotels and retail see highly binary outcomes. Accelerates capital rotation to industrial and apartments.
- Short term, GSEs support apartment pricing; long term, lower interest rates suggest lower going-in yields

### MF Market Will Weather Relatively Well

- Strong operational and low financial leverage will limit impact of short-term decline in cash flows
- Housing is a necessity, so demand holds up better than sectors tied to discretionary spending
- But supply cycle will exacerbate near-term competitive pricing pressures

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